Some Basic Concepts You Need to Master:

- 1. Unity: All ideas relate to the main idea.
- 2. **Coherence**: All ideas relate to each other.
- 3. Use **transitions** to create unity and coherence.
- 4. Choose the **best order**:
- a. **Chronological** in the order that it happened; good for **narratives**
- b. **Relationships** how to the ideas relate to each other; good for **descriptive** or **expository** paragraphs
- c. **Order of importance** from good to best; good for **persuasive** paragraphs
- 5. Types of Topic Sentences: One-Part; Two-Part, Mixed
- a. **One-Part:** My favorite hobby is working on my computers.
- b. **Two-Part**: My favorite hobby is working on my computers because it is relaxing, challenging, and rewarding.
- c. **Mixed**: My favorite hobby is working on my computers for a few powerful reasons.

The Basic Perfect Paragraph

Topic Sentence:

(Major) Support 1:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident for Support 1:

(Major) Support 2:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident for Support 2:

(Major) Support 3:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident for Support 3:

Concluding/Clincher Sentence:

My favorite vacation spot is Marco Island, Florida. I usually go there with my friends and family. One of the reasons why I like it there is that they have a lot of cool places to eat, such as Bimini's and Hard Rock Café, where they play cool music. Also, they have a swim up bar, where you swim in the pool and if you're thirsty, you can get a Coke or a Pepsi. Last, but not least, they have a really cool game room, where you can play ping pong and arcade games like Pac Man. They have some pretty cool stuff in Marco Island, Florida, and I hope to go back there soon.

If it had errors:

1. No specific examples for Minor Support:

One of the reasons why I like it there is that they have a lot of cool places to eat, such as restaurants.

2. Incomplete specific example for Minor Support:

Also, they have a swim up bar, where you swim in the pool and if you're thirsty, you can get a drink.

2. Poorly/Incorrectly introduced example:

One of the reasons why I like it there is that they have a lot of cool places to eat. Such as Bimini's and Hard Rock Café, where they play cool music.

Common Errors Review

1. No specific examples for Minor Support:

Error: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, they are so fun and supportive.

Fix: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, I have become so close with Stephanie, who has made my life so much easier with her advice about how to deal with my mom.

2. Incomplete specific example for Minor Support:

Error: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, I have become so close with Stephanie.

Fix: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, I have become so close with Stephanie, who has made my life so much easier with her advice about how to deal with my mom.

3. Poorly/Incorrectly introduced example:

Error: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, Stephanie. She has made my life so much easier with her advice about how to deal with my mom.

Fix: Another reason I love band is the friends I have made. For example, I have become so close with Stephanie, who has made my life so much easier with her advice about how to deal with my mom.

Applying the Basic Perfect Paragraph: World Studies

Topic Sentence:

(Major) Support 1 (Supporting Detail 1)

(Minor) Proper Name (PN) Example 1:

*Make sure your example is complete with explanation.

(Major) Support 2 (Supporting Detail 2)

(Minor) Proper Name (PN) Example 2:

*Make sure your example is complete with explanation.

Concluding/Clincher Sentence (optional):

Note the similarities and differences from our Basic Perfect Paragraph.

Topic **Basic Perfect Paragraph World Studies Example:** Sentence Absolute monarchs ineffectively led Europe into bankruptcy and corruption. Because absolute monarchs' Supporting ruled without checks and balances, rulers made quick Detail 1 decisions that often did not take the citizen's best interest into consideration. For example Louis XIV led France **Proper** Name into useless wars in order to bring fame and power to his Exam-Supportple 1 crown. Absolute Monarchs also lived lavish lifestyles with ing Detail 2 a limitless budget while citizens were starving to death. Proper Name One instance of this was Catherine the Great who built Example 2 expensive palaces and used taxpayer dollars for her own extensive wardrobe.

Pay attention to transitions – they hold the paragraph together! They are CIRCLED in the essay.

Don't forget to complete your thoughts about each of your proper name examples!!!!

Advanced Perfect Paragraph

Topic Sentence:

(Major) Support 1:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 1 for Support 1:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 2 for Support 1:

(Major) Support 2:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 1 for Support 2:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 2 for Support 2:

(Major) Support 3:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 1 for Support 3:

(Minor) Specific Example/Detail/Incident 2 for Support 3:

Concluding/Clincher Sentence:

Other Examples of Perfect Paragraphs

Coming soon

Advanced Perfect Paragraph Examples

Coming soon